

### Referencing Style\*

Book	American Psychological Association (APA) Style	Modern Language Association (MLA) Style
One author	Berkman, R. I. (1994). <i>Find it fast: How to uncover expert information on any Subject</i> . New York: Harper Perennial.	Berkman, Robert I. <i>Find It Fast: How to Uncover Expert Information on any Subject</i> . New York: Harper Perennial, 1994.
Two author	Moir, A., & Jessel, D. (1991). <i>Brain sex: the real difference between men and women</i> . London: Mandarin.	Moir, Anne, and David Jessel. <i>Brain Sex: The Real Difference between Men and Women</i> . London: Mandarin, 1991.
Three author	McTaggart, D., Christopher, F. & Michael, P. (1995). <i>Economics</i> . (2nd ed.) Sydney: Addison-Wesley.	McTaggart, Douglas, Christopher Findlay, and Michael Parkin. <i>Economics</i> . 2nd ed. Sydney: Addison-Wesley, 1995.
More than three author	Cheek, J., et al. (1995). <i>Finding Out: Information Literacy for the 21st Century</i> . South Melbourne: Macmillan Education Australia.	Cheek, Julieanne, et al. <i>Finding Out: Information Literacy for the 21st Century</i> . South Melbourne: Macmillan Education Australia, 1995.
Single editor	Sjostrand, S. (Eds.). (1993). <i>Institutional Change: Theory and Empirical Findings</i> . Armonk, N.Y.: M.E.Sharpe.	Sjostrand, Sven-Erik, eds. <i>Institutional Change: Theory and Empirical Findings</i> . Armonk, N.Y.: M.E.Sharpe, 1993.
Multiple editors	Adam, I., & Helen, T. (Eds.). (1991). <i>Past the Last Post: Theorizing Post-colonialism and Post-modernism</i> . London: Harvester.	Adam, Ian, and Helen Tiffin, eds. <i>Past the Last Post: Theorizing Post-colonialism and Post-modernism</i> . London: Harvester, 1991.
Sponsored by organisation	Australian Government Publishing Service. (1994). <i>Style Manual for Authors, Editors and Printers</i> . Canberra: AGPS.	Australian Government Publishing Service. <i>Style Manual for Authors, Editors and Printers</i> . Canberra: AGPS, 1994.
Edition (for second or later)	DeHart, G. B., Alan Sroufe, L., & Cooper, R. G. (1995). <i>Child development: Its nature and course</i> (4th eds.). Boston: McGraw-Hill.	Ferrier, Carole, ed. <i>Gender, Politics and Fiction: Twentieth Century Australian Women's Novels</i> . 2nd ed. St Lucia: U of Queensland P, 1992.
Article or chapter in an edited book	Baker, F. M., & Lightfoot, O. B. (1993). Psychiatric care of ethnic elders. In A. C. Gaw (Eds.), <i>Culture, ethnicity, and mental illness</i> (pp. 517-552). Washington DC: American Psychiatric Press.	O'Regan, Tom and Stephen Cox. "Towards an Ecology of Cultural Attendance." <i>Mobilising the Audience</i> . Eds. Balnaves, Mark, O'Regan, Tom and Sternberg, Jason. St. Lucia, Australia, U of Queensland P, 2002. 131-167.
No author or editor	<i>The CCH Macquarie Dictionary of Business</i> . (1993). North Ryde, NSW: CCH Australia.	<i>The CCH Macquarie Dictionary of Business</i> . North Ryde, NSW: CCH Australia, 1993.

Journal	American Psychological Association (APA) Style	Modern Language Association (MLA) Style
Article (One author)	Mellers, B. (2000). Choice and the relative pleasure of consequences. <i>The Analysis</i> , 50 (2), 49-52.	Mellers Bird. "Choice and the relative pleasure of Consequences". <i>The Analysis</i> , 50(2), (2000): 49-52.
Article (Two authors)	Schafer, J. & Kang, J. (2008). Average causal effects from nonrandomized studies. <i>The Methodology</i> , 13, 279-313.	Schafer, John and Kang, James. "Average causal effects from nonrandomized studies". <i>The Methodology</i> , 13, (2008): 279-313.
Article (Three authors)	Skenderian, J, Siegel, J. & Crano, W. (2008). Expectancy change and adolescents' intentions to use marijuana. <i>Addictive Behaviors</i> , 22, 563-569.	Skenderian, James, Siegel, John and Crano, Wills. "Expectancy change and adolescents' intentions to use marijuana". <i>Addictive Behaviors</i> , 22, (2008): 563-569.
Article (Seven authors)	Galea, L., Uban, K., Epp, J., Brummelte, S., Barha, C., Wilson, W., Mike, T., et al. (2008). Endocrine regulation of cognition and neuroplasticity. <i>Canadian Journal of Experiments</i> , 62, 247-260.	Galea, Levis, Uban, Kite, Epp, Jill, Brummelte, Sandra, Barha, Cott., Wilson, Wills, Mike, Tank, et al. "Endocrine regulation of cognition and neuroplasticity". <i>Canadian Journal of Experiments</i> , 62, (2008): 247-260.
Online Article of Journal	Weaver, T. (2000). Changes in forestry policy, production, and the environment in northern Mexico: 1960-2000. <i>Journal of Political Ecology: Case Studies in History and Society</i> , 7 (1), 1-18. Retrieved from <a href="http://jpe.library.arizona.edu/volume_7/Weaver00.pdf">http://jpe.library.arizona.edu/volume_7/Weaver00.pdf</a>	Faris, Marc. "That Chicago Sound: Playing with (Local) Identity in Underground Rock." <i>Popular Music &amp; Society</i> 27.4 (2004): 429-454. EBSCOhost. Web. 5 April 2011.

\* Indicative list of referencing examples. For detailed information refer APA citation guide and MLA citation guide.

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Conference	American Psychological Association (APA) Style	Modern Language Association (MLA) Style
Published paper	Bohrer, S., Zielke, T., & Freiburg, V. (1995). Integrated obstacle detection framework for intelligent cruise control on motorways. <i>Proceedings of the IEEE Intelligent Vehicles Symposium</i> . Tokyo, pp. 49-52.	Bohrer, S., Zielke, Tally and Freiburg, Vent. "Integrated Obstacle Detection Framework for Intelligent Cruise Control on Motorways." <i>Proceedings of the IEEE Intelligent Vehicles Symposium, September 19-20, 1996, Sikei University, Tokyo, Japan</i> . 1996. 49-52.
Unpublished conference paper	Bowden, F. & Fairley, C. (1996, June). <i>Endemic in the Northern Territory</i> . Paper presented at the scientific meeting of the Royal Australian College of Physicians, Darwin.	Bowden, Ford and Fairley, Colin. <i>Endemic in the Northern Territory</i> . Paper presented at the scientific meeting of the Royal Australian College of Physicians, June 12-14, 1996, Darwin.

Newspaper	American Psychological Association (APA) Style	Modern Language Association (MLA) Style
Article	Cook, D. (2002, January 28). All in the mind. <i>The Age</i> , p. 8.	Sam, Laura. "Tasmania's Railway Goes Private." <i>Australian Financial Review</i> , 13 Oct. 1997: 10.

Web Sites	American Psychological Association (APA) Style	Modern Language Association (MLA) Style
With author	Landis, B. (1996). <i>Carlisle Indian Industrial School history</i> . Retrieved September 20, 2001, from <a href="http://home.epix.net/~landis/histry.html">http://home.epix.net/~landis/histry.html</a>	Kraizer, Sherryll. <i>Safe Child</i> . Coalition for Children, Inc. 2008. Web. 5 Feb. 2009.
Unknown author (No date)	Accreditation Commission for Programs in Hospitality Administration. (n.d.). <i>Handbook of accreditation</i> . Retrieved September 2001, from <a href="http://www.acphacahm.org/forms/acpha/acpha_handbook04.pdf">http://www.acphacahm.org/forms/acpha/acpha_handbook04.pdf</a>	The Nittany Lion Mascot. Penn State University. Web. 5 Feb. 2009.

Thesis	American Psychological Association (APA) Style	Modern Language Association (MLA) Style
Unpublished thesis	Allen, S. (2009). <i>The Social and Moral Fibre of Celtic Tiger Ireland</i> . PhD Thesis. University College Dublin.	Allen, Sean. "The Social and Moral Fibre of Celtic Tiger Ireland." PhD Thesis. University College Dublin, 2009.
Thesis from institutional or personal website	Axford, J.C. (2007). <i>What constitutes success in Pacific island community conserved areas?</i> (Doctoral dissertation, University of Queensland, 2007). Retrieved from <a href="http://espace.library.uq.edu.au/view/UQ:158747">http://espace.library.uq.edu.au/view/UQ:158747</a>	Axford, John, C. "What Constitutes Success in Pacific Island Community Conserved Areas?" Doctoral dissertation, University of Queensland, Web. 7 May 2007.
Thesis from database	Sheehan, L. (2007). Destination management organizations: A stakeholder perspective. Retrieved from Proquest Digital Dissertations. (AAT NR25719)	Sheehan, Luis. "Destination Management Organizations: A stakeholder perspective". (2007). Proquest Digital Dissertations. AAT NR25719. Web. 7 May 2009.

Other	American Psychological Association (APA) Style	Modern Language Association (MLA) Style
Film	Spielberg, S. (Director), & Rodat, R. (Writer). (1998). <i>Saving Private Ryan</i> [Motion picture]. United States: Paramount Pictures.	<i>Hidalgo</i> . Dir. Joe Johnston. Perf. Viggo Mortensen, Zuleikha Robinson, Omar Sharif, and Louise Lombard. Touchstone/Disney, 2004. Film.
DVD		Ballroom Dancing. Dir. Steve Kemsley. Perf. Angela Rippon and Ian Waite. American Home Treasures, 2006. DVD.
Television Program	Bryant, B. (Writer). (2001, September 12). <i>The Bryant medical hour</i> [Television broadcast]. Sydney, NSW: Public Broadcasting Service.	"Dogs and More Dogs." NOVA. Dir. Noel Buckner and Rob Whittlesey. PBS. WPSU, State College, PA. 30 Nov. 2006. Television.
Radio Program		"Could Shakespeare Survive in Hollywood?" All Things Considered. By Elizabeth Blair. NPR. WPSU-FM, State College, PA. 20 Nov. 2006. Radio.
Interview	Smith, J. (Personal Interview), Aug. 31, 2007.	Smith, John. Personal interview. 31 Aug. 2007.

\* Indicative list of referencing examples. For detailed information refer APA citation guide and MLA citation guide.